

## **TRATTAMENTO DEL RIGETTO ACUTO UMORALE**

We suggest treating antibody-mediated acute rejection with one or more of the following alternatives, with or without corticosteroids (2C):

- plasma exchange or immunoadsorption;
- intravenous immunoglobulin;
- anti-CD20 antibodies or other B cell modulators
- anti-plasma cell agents
- lymphocyte-depleting antibody.
- Complement blockers and/or splenectomy in selected cases

For patients who have a rejection episode, we suggest adding mycophenolate if the patient is not receiving mycophenolate or azathioprine, or switching azathioprine or mTOR-inhibitors to mycophenolate and switching from cyclosporine to tacrolimus. (2D)